International Symposium on Alternatives Assessment

### **Alternatives Assessment under REACH**

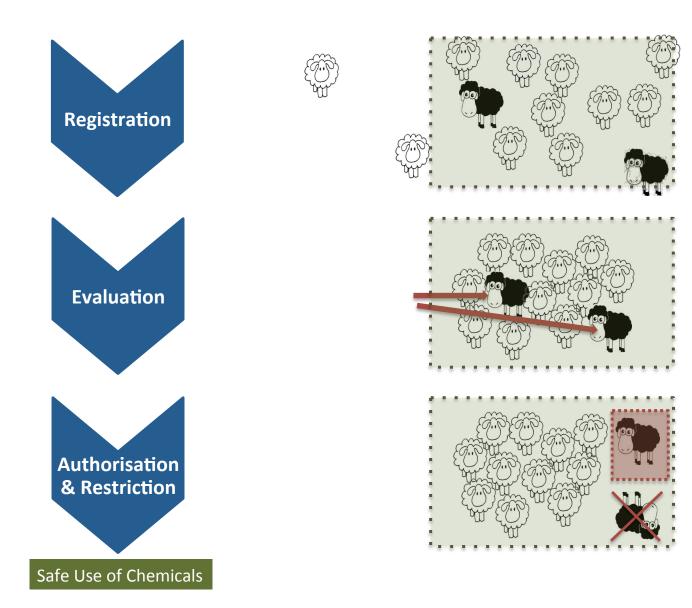
Elke Van Asbroeck Managing Director

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Carcinogenic cat 1A/1B

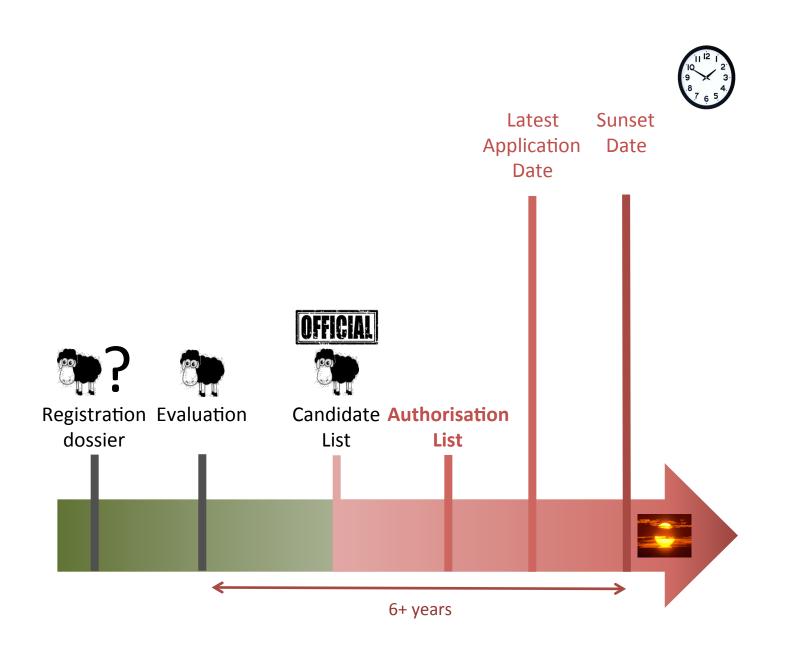
Mutagenic cat 1A/1B

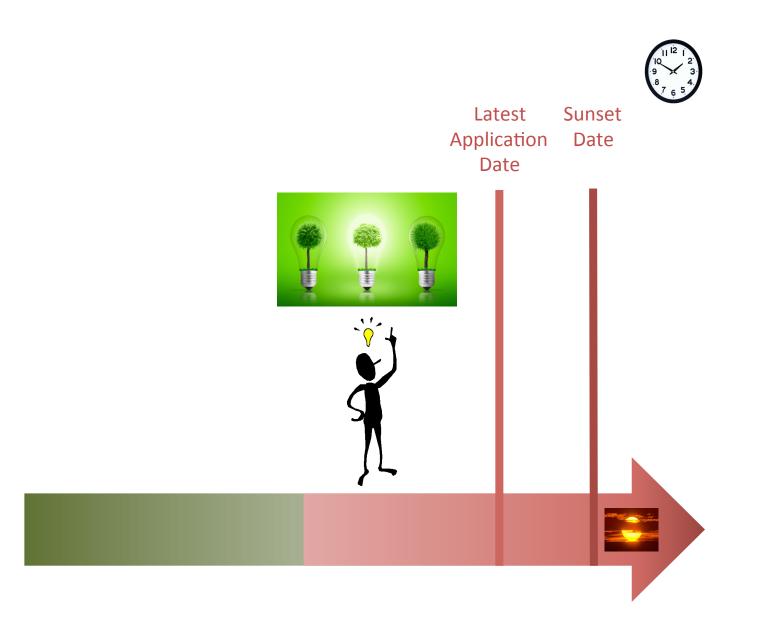
**Reprotoxic** cat 1A/1B

Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic

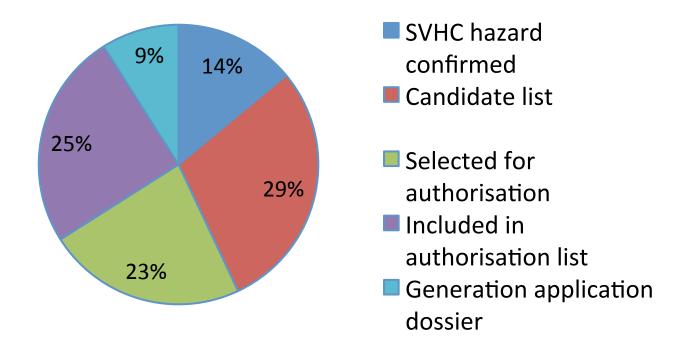
Very persistent and very bioaccumulative

"Equivalent concern" (e.g. endocrine disruptors, sensitizers)



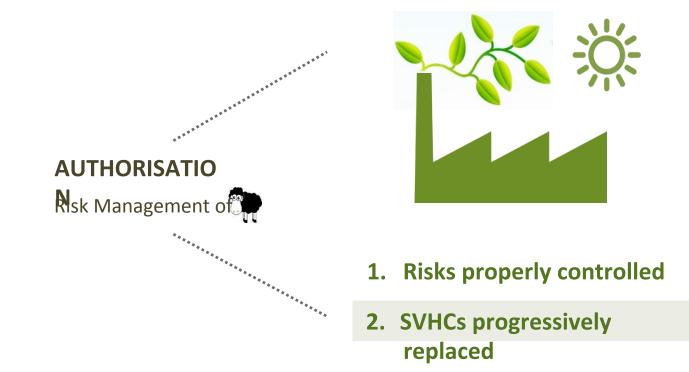


#### Triggers for substitution



#### Source: Impacts of REACH Authorisation (Nov 2017)

**EU** Directorate-General for Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs https://ec.europa.eu/growth/content/commission-publishes-study-impacts-reach-authorisation\_en





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- Exposure is well controlled
- Minimization of emissions



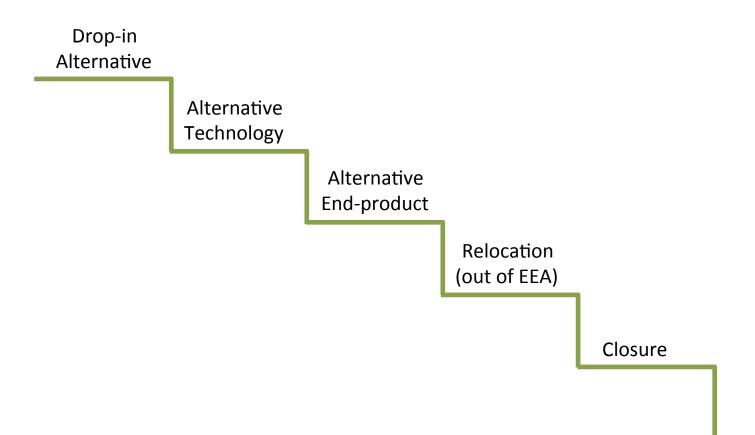
- Past R&D efforts
  - Opportunities to find suitable alternatives
- Development plan & timelines



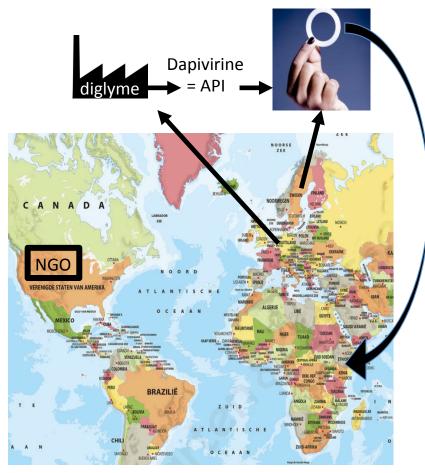


Balance of impacts: Do the benefits outweigh the risks?

Reduction of Risk	
Technical feasibility	Potential Alternative
Availability	
Economic feasibility	



### Example: Protection from HIV

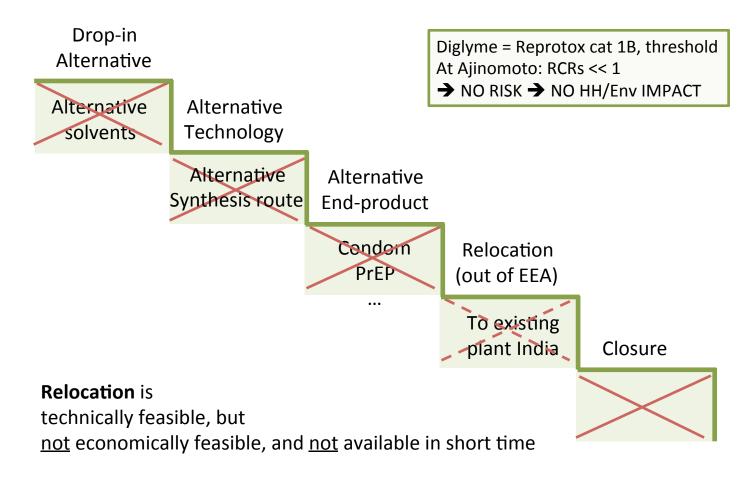


Fact: 23 million people HIV+ in Sub-Saharan Africa

HIV infections = 450.000 girls age 15-24 /year



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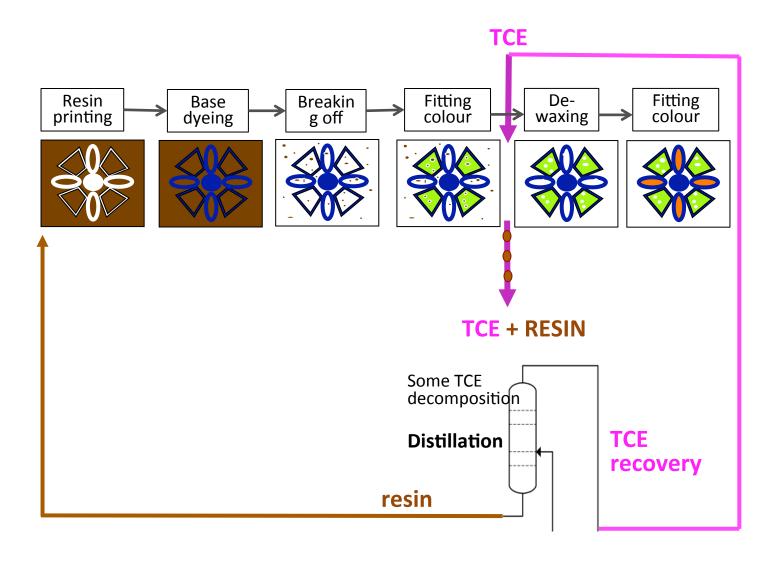


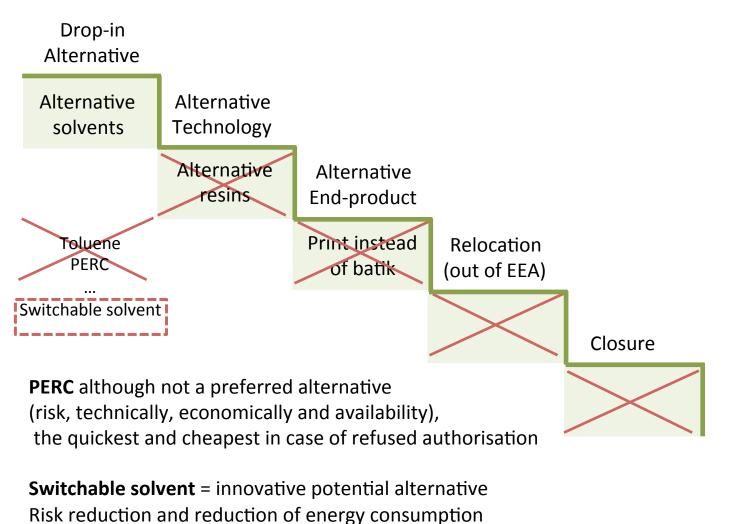
BUT - even if not a preferred alternative - the quickest and cheapest in case of refused authorisation.

## Example: Batik Textiles



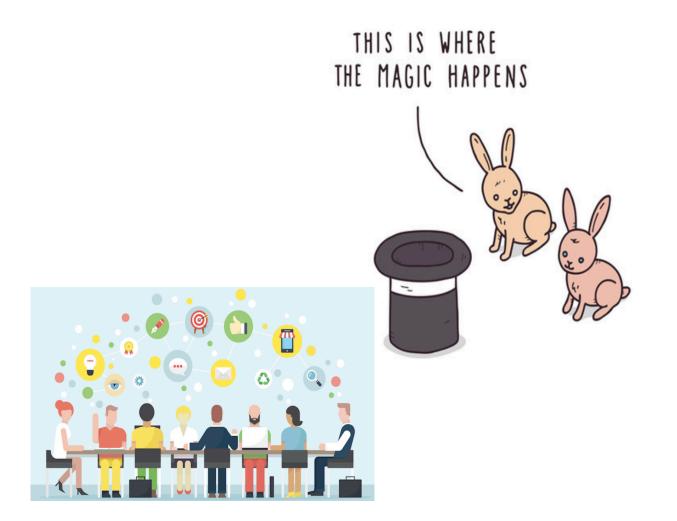




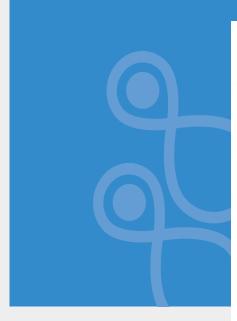


Development time estimated at 12 yrs





where Strategy, Science and Efficiency meet



# Apeiron



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